

INDEX

Academic freedom
nonexistent in Communist countries, 143-144

Acheson, Dean G., 26, 31, quoted, 30

Adler, John H., cited, 160

Administrative structure in Soviet satellites,
see Government in Soviet satellites

Agrarian policy in Soviet satellites
elimination of kulaks, 87-88
farm labor co-operatives, 86-88
state farms, 88-89

See also Land redistribution in Soviet satellites; Peasants of eastern Europe

Agriculture
attempted collectivization of, in Soviet satellites, 154-155
in eastern Europe, 158
size of holdings affects productivity, 159-160

See also Peasants of eastern Europe

Albrecht-Carrié, René, cited, 16

Alexander I of Russia, 24

Alexis (Patriarch), 114, 115

All-Slavism, see Pan-Slavism

Altschul, Frank, 183

Anderson, Paul, cited, 113, 116, 120

Andreyev, A. A., 30

Anti-Semitism
charge of, avoided by Communist assimilation of Jews, 120
Communists theoretically oppose, 119-120
repudiated by Rumanian Iron Guard, 182

Arciszewski, Tomasz, 183

Badoglio, Pietro, 145

Baginski, Kasimir, 177

Bakunin, M. A., 175

Barker, Elisabeth, cited, 17

Bartlett, Vernon, cited, 55

Bartos, Milan, cited, 52

Beck, Joseph, 178

Beneš, Eduard, 3, 46, 48, 49, 52, 56, 176, 177, cited, 44, 50

Beran, Joseph, 118

Beriya, L. P., 30, 171

Berle, A. A., Jr., 183

Berman, Jacob, quoted, 35

Berthelot, Pierre E. M., 6

Bevin, Ernest, 26, 44

Bibliography
on Communist seizure of power in eastern Europe, 55

Bidault, Georges, 170

Bierut, Boleslaw, 166, cited, 37, quoted, 60

Bilmanis, Alfred, cited, 116

Bishop, Robert, cited, 55

Bismarck, Otto von, 5, 175

Black, C. E., cited, 34, 44

Blanc, André, cited, 100

Bocheński, Feliks, cited, 81

Boldyrev, N. I., editor, 135

BONAPARTIST UNITY OF EASTERN EUROPE, Ivo
Duchacek, 165-174

Borzenko, S., cited, 84

Brunner, E. deS., editor, 78

Bryner, Cyril, cited, 79, 88, 91

Bulganin, N. A., 30

Bukharin, Nikolai I., 175

Bury, J. B., quoted, 47

Byrnes, James F., 23, 44

Cahnman, Werner J., cited, 45

Čakste, Mintauts, cited, 53

Campbell, John C., cited, 44

Cardew, John, cited, 88

Carman, E. Day, cited, 11

Carol I of Rumania, 3, 6

Carol II of Rumania, 8

Carr, E. H., cited, 43

Catherine II of Russia (Catherine the Great), 2

Catholic Church opposes secularization of education in Soviet satellites, 137-138

See also Religion

Censorship, Communist version of, 131

Central-eastern Europe
characteristics of, 1-2
Communist seizure of power in
bibliography re, 55
reasons for delay in, 56
uneven process of, 55-56
contrast in postwar periods in, 43-45
defined, 158
failure of nationality formation in, 3
geopolitical aspects
Albania, 17-18
Baltic region, 12-13
expansion of waterways by U.S.S.R., 14-15
Italo-Yugoslav-Carinthian tangle, 45
Oder-Neisse line, 13-14, 44-45
rail link between U.S.S.R. and Czechoslovakia, 14
Sudetenland, 45
Trieste, 15-17, 44
historic Russia and, 4
organization of, by U.S.S.R., 43
partakes of world turmoil, 53-54
"peaceful penetration" of, 5, 9-10
resistance of, to outside ideas, 1

social solidarity of, 7-8, 184
 Soviet domination of, 9-10
 strategic importance of, 18-19
 subject to power diplomacy, 2-4, 5-7
 West rejected by, 10
 western political alignments in, 8-9, 10
See also Eastern Europe; European federation; Nationalism; Peasants of eastern Europe

CHANGING ROLE OF IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES, THE, Ralph Haswell Lutz, 20-31

CHANGING STATUS OF THE PEASANT IN EASTERN EUROPE, Irwin T. Sanders, 78-93

Chervenkov, Vulko, cited, 39, 154, 172
 Chinese Communists
 alliance of, with Soviet Union, 28
 Chisinevschi, Josef, cited, 39, quoted, 38
 Choibolsan (Marshal), 140
 Chopin, Frédéric François, 176
 Chou En-lai, 28
 Churchill, Winston, 21, 40
 Chu-Teh, cited, 38
 Ciechanowski, Jan, cited, 55
 Clay, Lucius DuB., 23, 183
 Clementis, V., cited, 48
 Cissold, Stephen, cited, 40
 Comecon (Council of Mutual Economic Aid)
 an answer to Marshall plan, 160, 161
 control of, over satellites, 35-36
 countries participating in, 161
 formation, structure, and purpose of, 75-77, 160-162
 Cominform (Communist Information Bureau)
 organization and nature of, 22-23
 purpose and method of, 39-40
 Communications controlled in Soviet satellites, 62, 125, 131
 Communications in central-eastern Europe
 Danube Canal and Danube-Oder Canal, 14-15
 rail link between Prague and Moscow, 14
 Communist administrative system, *see* Government in Soviet satellites—structure
 Communist duplicity
 westerners willingly deceived by, 112, 122, 153, 165
 Communist ideology
 destruction of individual initiative, 127, 128-129
 economic dependence creates subordination, 91-92, 127
 glorification of Russia, 172
 hero worship, 131, 151
 intolerance, 47
 mystic, fanatical loyalty required, 130-131
 re "freedom," 120
 science supreme over law and the masses, 171
 Soviet Union supreme as center of world revolution, 172

subservience of satellites to Kremlin, 34, 122-123
 Communist indoctrination, 37-38, 61-62, 130-131
 of new members, 142
 of workers, 98
 Communist parties in Soviet satellites
 indoctrination of, 142
 postwar increase in membership of, 142
 Communist trials, *see* Political trials
 Comrade-republics, *see* Satellites of U.S.S.R.
CONSTITUTIONS OF THE SOVIET SATELLITES, George C. Guins, 64-67
 Constitutions of U.S.S.R. satellites
 basic uniformity of, 168-169
 dates of adoption of, 64
 linked with U.S.S.R., 34, 168
 open the way to socialism, 66-67
 permit of Communist domination, 65
 provisions of
 re enemies of "people's democratic order," 62
 re judiciary, 59
 re nationality, 66
 re private property, 67
 re state planning, 67
 textual differences in, 64
 Council of Mutual Economic Aid, *see* Comecon
 Crankshaw, Edward, 171
 Crayfield, E. E., cited, 55
 Cretzianu, Al., cited, 83, 88
 Cultural life in Soviet satellites
 Communist control of, 149-150
 Curie, Pierre, Marja, and Irène, 68

Dallin, David J., cited, 13
 Danev, A. M., editor, 135
 Daric, Jean, cited, 100
 Davis, Malcolm, 183
 Dean, Edgar P., 183
DE HUSZAR, GEORGE B., Use of Satellite Outposts by the U.S.S.R., 157-164
 Delgado, Enrique Castro, cited, 147
 Democracy, types of, 64
 Dennis, Eugene, 22
 Dickens, Charles, 133
 Diderot, Denis, 132
 Diebold, William, Jr., cited, 160
 Dietz, C. von, cited, 78
 Dimitrov, G. M., 6, 26, 49, 154, 173, cited, 78, 179, quoted, 110
 Djilas, Milovan, cited, 132, quoted, 133
 Dolbeare, Frederic R., 183
 Dombrowski, Jan Henryk, 175
 Donath, Ferenc, 154
 Dostoevsky, Feodor M., 48, quoted, 155
DUCHACEK, IVO, Bonapartist Unity of Eastern Europe, 165-174
 Duchacek, Ivo, cited, 55, 56, 58
 Dulles, Allen W., 183

34,
130-
R.
TES,
ler,"
con
Dut-
78.
ern

Dushnyck, Walter, cited, 115

Eastern Europe
defined, 100
ideological solidarity of, 184
natural resources in, 68
prewar education in, 136-137
U. S. policy toward, 184
See also Central-eastern Europe; Peasants of eastern Europe

Eastern Question, *see* Central-eastern Europe

East-West conflict in Germany, 23

Eckstein, Alexander, cited, 82

Economic dependence, a Communist means to political and personal control, 91-92, 127

Education
in prewar eastern Europe, 136-137
in Soviet satellites
 administration of, 144
 Communist control of teachers and students, 62, 142-144
 Communist indoctrination, 37-38, 62, 98, 142, 150
 compulsory on primary level, 139
 conflict of Communists with Catholics over, 137-138
 emphasis on technical and defense training, 140-141
 for untrained political appointees, 60
 higher education restricted, 139
 linked with U.S.S.R., 139-140
 of new Communists, 142
 postwar improvements in, 141
 secularization of, 137-139
 Marxian view of, 135-136
 reflects national philosophies, 135

EDUCATIONAL WEAPON, THE, John S. Reshetar, 135-144

Ehrenburg (Erenburg), Ilia G., 29

Emhardt, William Chauncey, cited, 113

Engels, Friedrich, 59, 132, 167

Ensminger, D., editor, 78

Eudin, Xenia, translator, 25

Europe, political division of, 157-158

European federation
 advocated by International Peasant Union, 179
 advocated by Socialists, 180
 favored by political emigres, 181-182
 question of regional federation, 49-50

EVOLUTION OF THE MIDDLE ZONE, David Mitrany, 1-10

Family allowances in Soviet satellites, 110-111

Family life in Soviet satellites
 disrupted, 128, 130

Fanaticism of Communist leaders, 122, 130-131, 133-134

Farberov, N. P., cited, 67, 136, 140, quoted, 91

Feis, Herbert, cited, 161

Fierlinger, Zdeněk, 137

Fifield, Russell H., editor, 12

Fotitch, Constantin, cited, 55

Freedom of religion
 Soviet version of, 112, 120

Freedom of the press in U.S.S.R. satellites
 constitutional but nonexistent, 62, 125, 131

Friters, Gerald M., cited, 34, 39, 41

Frumkin, Grzegorz, cited, 100

Fuchs, Klaus, 27

Gafencu, Grigore, 182

Gavrilo (Patriarch), 114, 115

Genghis Khan, 109

GEOPOLITICAL TRENDS IN CENTRAL-EASTERN EUROPE, Joseph S. Roucek, 11-19

Germany
 East-West conflict in, 23
 feared by eastern European democrats, 181-182

Gerő, Ernő (Singer), 147

Gervasi, F., cited, 84, 86

Gladstone, William E., 5

Goethe, Johann W. von, 150

Gomółka, Władysław, 133

Gottwald, Klement, 147, 166

Government in Soviet satellites
 controlled by Kremlin, 56-61
 facts differ from form, 56, 58-59, 62, 126-127, 170, 173
 key positions filled by Communists, 56-57
 local, 57-58
 structure of, 59, 64-65, 91, 127-128, 171, 173

GOVERNMENT IN THE "PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES,"
 Eduard Táboršký, 55-63

Grew, Joseph C., 183

GROSSE FELIKS, Political Emigration from Iron Curtain Countries, 175-184

Gross, Feliks, editor, 48, 78, 79, cited, 49

Grotewohl, Otto, 30

Groza, Petru, 21

GUINS, GEORGE C., Constitutions of the Soviet Satellites, 64-67

Guins, George C., cited, 66, 168

Günther, John, cited, 55, 153, quoted, 83

Gyorgy, Andrew, cited, 55, 158, quoted, 82

HALASZ, ANDREW, Labor's Status in Iron Curtain Countries, 94-99

Harsch, Joseph C., cited, 159, 162

Hauser, E. O., cited, 84

Haushofer, Karl, 12

Hero worship by Communists, 131, 151

Herz, John H., cited, 167

Herzen, A. I., 1, 175

Hitler, Adolf, 11, 12, 27, 51, 70, 93, 101, 105, 106, 120, 123, 151, 163, 166, 175, 182

Hlond, Auguste, 138

Hoffman, Paul, cited, 162

Honti, François, cited, 148

Hoover, Herbert, 27
 Horthy, Nicholas, 178
 Hoxha, Enver, 18, 55
 Hromadka, Joseph, 116
 Huss, John, 118

IDEOLOGICAL SHADOW OF THE U.S.S.R., THE,
 George Waskovich, 43-54

INDUSTRIAL CHANGES IN EASTERN EUROPE,
 Emil Lengyel, 68-77
 Industrial plans of Soviet satellites, 70, 71-72
 disorganized, 154
 questionable achievements of, 153
 relative success of, 159
 Industrialization
 and human values, 92-93
 in eastern Europe
 history of, 68-70
 obstacles to, 102
 in Soviet satellites
 entails hardships, 70
 status of, compared with agriculture, 94
 Industry in Soviet satellites
 lack of international planning in, 76
 nationalization of, 72, 159
 as affecting labor, 96-97
 per capita investment in various countries,
 72
 problem of plant management, 72-73
 shifting of locale, 73-75
 Inflation in Soviet satellites
 as affecting workers, 95
 International trade of Soviet satellites
 among themselves and with U.S.S.R., 161-
 162
 controlled by U.S.S.R., 36, 160, 167
 pattern of, 159-160
 with West, very limited, 160-161
 Investment per capita in European countries,
 72
 Ivan III of Russia, 114

 Jackson, Andrew, 184
 James II of England, 28
 Jasny, Naum, cited, 79
 Jászi, Oscar, cited, 44, 57, quoted, 56
 Jefferson, Thomas, 184
 Jews
 in Communist countries, required to conform to Communist culture, 119-120
 Nazi extermination of, 105-106
 Joan of Arc, 151
 Jorga, 182
 Joseph II (Holy Roman Emperor), 6
 Josten, Josef, cited, 55, 58
 Judiciary in Soviet satellites, 59, 129-130
 Justh, Istvan, 151

 Kaganovich, L. M., 30
 Kalijarvi, Thorsten V., cited, 12, editor, 16

 Kalinin, Mikhail I., cited, 135
 KARASZ, ARTHUR, *Resistance in the Iron Curtain Countries*, 145-156
 Karasz, Arthur, cited, 161
 Kardelj, Edvard, 26, 124, 132, 172, cited, 58,
 59, 62, quoted, 123, 169
 Kazantsev, N. D., cited, 87, 88
 Keller, Bruno, cited, 37
 Kerner, Robert J., editor, 55, 78
 Kharlamov, M., cited, 67
 Khrushchev, N. S., 30
 Kirk, Dudley, cited, 100
 Kling, William, cited, 84, 86
 Kohn, Hans, cited, 60, 62
 Korbonski, Stefan, 177
 Kossuth, Louis, 176
 Kostov, Traicho, 36, 91, 133, 146
 Kosygin, A. N., 30
 Kotok, V. F., cited, 66
 Kowalczyk, Jozef, quoted, 37
 Kovács, Bela, 146
 Kovács, Imre, cited, 148
 Krasinski, Zygmunt, 176
 Krek, Mihá, 49
 Kropotkin, Peter, 175
 KULISCHER, EUGENE M., *Population Changes Behind the Iron Curtain*, 100-111
 Kulischer, Eugene M., cited, 100
 Kulski, W. W., cited, 44
 Kusnierz, Bronislav, cited, 55

Labor
 in eastern Europe, political activities of, 179-
 180
 in Soviet satellites
 as affected by nationalization of industry,
 96-97
 Communist indoctrination of, 99
 compulsory labor service, 96
 forced labor, 98-99
 production required of, 97-98, 153
 resistance of, to Communist regime, 153-
 154
 strikes suppressed and outlawed, 97
 working conditions, 96
 Labor unions in Soviet satellites
 changed function of, 59, 94-95
 Communist domination of, 94-95
LABOR'S STATUS IN IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES,
 Andrew Halasz, 94-99
 Land redistribution in Soviet satellites
 Albania, 84
 Bulgaria, 84
 Czechoslovakia, 83
 dates of land reform decrees, 81
 effects of redistribution
 economic, 85
 political, 85
 social, 81
 Hungary, 81-82

Poland, 80-81
 Rumania, 82-83
 Yugoslavia, 83-84
See also Agrarian policy in Soviet satellites
 Land reform in eastern Europe, prewar, 78-79
 Lane, Arthur Bliss, cited, 55, 148
 Laponogov, I., cited, 137
 Lavrov, P. L., 175
 Lednicki, Waclaw, cited, 48
 LENGYEL, EMIL, *Industrial Changes in Eastern Europe*, 68-77
 Lengyel, Emil, cited, 84, 159
 Lenin, Nikolay, 24, 25, 45, 46, 71, 104, 126, 132, 148, 150, 165, 171, 175, cited, 57, 59, quoted, 61, 135
 Lesakov, B., cited, 143
 Leszczycki, Stanislaw, cited, 45
 Leverrier, Urbain Jean Joseph, 145
 Levin, I. D., cited, 67
 Levin, R., cited, 80, 82, 85
 Liberty, personal
 more stressed in satellites than in U.S.S.R., 65
 suppressed in satellites, 46-47, 61-62, 127, 128-129
 Lilburne, John, cited, 87
 Lincoln, Abraham, 184
 Lippmann, Walter, 27, cited, 43
 Liquidation of undesired classes by Communists, 61, 125, 126-127
 Lipsky, George A., cited, 12
 Lissner, Will, cited, 79
 List, Georg Friedrich, 5
 Literacy in Soviet satellites
 a Communist tool, 142
 postwar increase in, 141
 Living standards of workers in Soviet satellites in 1946, 95
 Lukacs, George, 150
 LUTZ, RALPH HASWELL, *The Changing Role of Iron Curtain Countries*, 20-31
 McCormac, John, cited, 14
 Maček, V., 179
 Mackinder, Halford J., 1, 11
 Maclean, Fitzroy, cited, 52
 Majnarich, Sally, cited, 87
 Malenkov, G. M., 30, 171
 Mankovsky, B. S., quoted, 90-91
 MANNING, CLARENCE A., *Religion Within the Iron Curtain*, 112-121
 Mao Tse-tung, 28, 30, cited, 40
 Markham, Reuben Henry, cited, 55, 83
 Martin, David, cited, 55
 Marx, Karl, 49, 93, 123, 132, 150, 165, 167
 Masaryk, Jan, 176, quoted, 177
 Masaryk, Thomas G., 46, 47, 48, 52, 173, 176, cited, 43
 Matousek, K., 118
 Medynski, E. N., cited, 135, 143
 Metzger, Laura, cited, 81, 84
 Michael I of Rumania, 57, 58
 Michael, Pauline, cited, 82
 Mickiewicz, Adam, 176
 Middle zone of Europe, *see* Central-eastern Europe
 Middleton, Drew, cited, 110
 Mikolajczyk, Stanislaw, 81, 88, 176, 177, 179, 183, quoted, 80, cited, 55, 89, 148
 Mikoyan, A. I., 30
 Mills, Theodora, translator, 80
 Mindszenty, Joseph, 26, 118, 138, 163, cited, 151
 MITRANY, DAVID, *Evolution of the Middle Zone*, 1-10
 Mitrany, David, cited, 78
 Molière, 132
 Molotov plan, *see* Comecon
 Molotov, V. M., 23, 30, 113, 171
 Moltke, Helmuth von, 5
 Moore, Wilbert E., cited, 78, 100
 Morris, John, cited, 55
 Morse, Viera P., translator, 80
 Mosely, Philip E., cited, 148
 Mousset, Albert, cited, 50
 Mussolini, Benito, 163, 165
 Nagy, Ferenc, 177, cited, 55, 148, 160
 Napoleon I, 1, 2, 24, 175
 Napoleon III, 175
 Nationalism
 among political emigres, 181, 183
 in central-eastern Europe, 50-52, 53
 in Soviet satellites
 a reaction to Soviet tactics, 151
 colored by Tito situation, 151
 Nationalization of industries
 in Soviet satellites, 72, 159
 as affecting labor, 96-97
 Natural resources
 in eastern Europe, 68, 159
 Nejedlý, Zdeněk, 140
 New Soviet man
 character of, 130, 131
 Nicholas (Bishop of Zhicha), 114
 Nikolai (Metropolitan), 113
 Nyaradi, Nicholas, cited, 97
 O'Hara, Gerald Patrick, 118
 Ordas, Lajos, 116
 Ortutay, Gyula, 138
 Paine, Thomas, 184
 Palacký, František, 46
 Pan-Slavism
 Communist addition of pan-proletarianism, 49
 past and postwar, 47-49
 reactions of Pan-Germans to, 48
 Party system in Soviet satellites, 58-59, 170-171

Patton, George S., 168

Pauker, Ana, 151

Paur, Jaroslav, cited, 141

Pearcy, G. Etzel, editor, 12

Peasants of eastern Europe
as affected by Communist land policies, 80-85, 87-88, 89
attitude of, toward industrial workers, 89-90
changing status of, 89-92
class divisions introduced among, 88, 89
enforced dependence of, 91-92

Hungarians, strongly anti-Communist, 75

International Peasant Union, formation and objectives of, 179

less sovietized than other population elements, 159

political movements of, 7-9, 78, 178
suppressed by Communists, 179
western attitude toward, 8-9

poverty of, 7

social characteristics of, 78

Socialists hostile to, 9

People's democracies, *see* Satellites of U.S.S.R.

Pešelj, Branko, quoted, 86-87

Peter I Karageorgevich, 181

Peter I of Russia (Peter the Great), 114

Petkov, Nikola, 179

Petrov, F. N., editor, 137

Peyer, Franz, 180

Pieck, Wilhelm, 147

Pijade, Moša, 127, 132, 133

Pilsudski, Joseph C., 8

Pius XII, 117

Plojhar, Josef, 117

Pogodin, Mikhail Petrovich, 169

Poincaré, Raymond, 6

Political emigration
historic importance of, in eastern Europe, 175-176
produced by political oppression, 175

POLITICAL EMIGRATION FROM IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES, Feliks Gross, 175-184

Political emigres
as influenced by U. S. institutions, 184
Communist groups among, 178, 183
contribution of, to receiving countries, 175, 178
fascist groups among, 182
favor European federation, 181-182
fear of Germany among, 181-182
influence life in their homelands, 175-176, 177-178
national committees of liberation among, 183
of 1948-50, 177-178
of World War II, 176-177
political variations of, 178-181
purpose of voluntary emigration of, 156

Political movements in eastern Europe
democratic socialism, 179-180
international formations of, 178-181
peasant movements, 178-179
various, 180-181

Political trials in Soviet satellites
Archbishop Beran of Prague under house arrest, 118
character of, 26, 129-130, 151
create resistance, 146
forced confessions in, 130, 151
of Archbishop Stepinac in Yugoslavia, 117-118
of Bishop Ordas in Hungary, 116
of Cardinal Mindszenty in Hungary, 26, 118, 163-164
purely political purpose of, 129-130, 145-146, 163

Poniatowski, Juliusz, 49

Poole, DeWitt Clinton, 183

Popovic, Milentie, 132, cited, 36

POPULATION CHANGES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, Eugene M. Kulischer, 100-111

Population of eastern Europe
Communist control of movements, 108-109
extermination of Jews, 105-106
historic movements of, 104
interwar increase in, 102
interwar Moslem retreat, 105
interwar movements to Germany, 101-102
interwar population pressure, 102
movements from 1800 to 1925, 100-101
movements of German minorities in, 106-107
postwar population movements, 104-105, 107-108
pronatalist policy of Communists, 110-111
Russian colonization, 109-110
trend toward ethnic uniformity, 108
war losses in, 103-104, 109

Possony, Stefan T., cited, 162

Power politics
change in relations, 157

Prchala, Lev, 49

Press, the, in U.S.S.R. satellites
state-controlled, 62, 125, 131

Professional competence sacrificed to political reliability in Soviet satellites, 36, 60

Przedpelski, Boleslaw, cited, 78

Public opinion
in Soviet satellites
expects overthrow of Communist regime, 152
supports the clergy, 152
in the West, *see* Communist duplicity

Pukhlov, N., cited, 80, 83, 84, 87, 88

Rabelais, François, 132

Radescu, Nicolae, 147, 148

Radić, Stefan, 8

RADITSA, BOGDAN, *The Sovietization of the Satellites*, 122-134

Rajk, Laszlo, 133, cited, 164

Rakosi, Matyas, 151, 152, 153, quoted, 92, 138, 155

Refugees, *see* Political emigrees

Regional federation, *see* European federation

Religion

- an obstacle to Communism, 47, 53, 151
- attacked indirectly in Soviet satellites, 151
- Catholic Church in Communist countries, 117-119, 152
 - strong in Hungary, 75
- Communist antagonism toward, 26
- deepened by Communist tactics, 115-116, 152
- Islamism in Soviet republics, 120
- Jews in Communist countries, 119-120
- Orthodox Church in Communist countries, 114-116
 - supported war effort and Soviet regime, 113-114
- pattern of Communist control of, 119
 - avoids charge of religious persecution, 113, 119
- prewar pattern of, in central-eastern Europe, 112
- Protestant churches in Communist countries, 116-117
- Soviet policy toward, 39, 112-113, 120-121, 124-125

RELIGION WITHIN THE IRON CURTAIN, Clarence A. Manning, 112-121

RESHETAR, JOHN S., *The Educational Weapon*, 135-144

Resistance in Soviet satellites

- avenues of help to, 156
- based on fear, 147-149
- by Catholic Church, 117, 152
- by intellectuals, 150
- by labor, 153-154
- by peasants, 154-155
- by religious system, 151-152
- growth of, 148-149
- helplessness of, 155-156
- in Yugoslavia, 42
- indications of, 162
- previous and present compared, 145
- provoked by Communist tactics, 41-42, 146-149, 155-156
- stiffened by Tito break with U.S.S.R., 26
- to first postwar regimes, 146

RESISTANCE IN THE IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES, Arthur Karasz, 145, 156

Revai, Joseph, quoted, 90, 150

Ripka, Hubert, 177, cited, 55

Robinson, Joan, 150

Rogmann, Heinz, quoted, 102

Rokossovsky, Konstantin K., 26, 35, 60, 110

Romer, Eugeniusz, cited, 45

Romulo, Carlos P., 147

Rose, William John, cited, 81

ROUCEK, JOSEPH S., *Geopolitical Trends in Central-Eastern Europe*, 11-19

Roucek, Joseph S., cited, 11, 12, 17, 34, 49, 52, 55, 57, editor, 83

Rozhdestvensky, P., cited, 84

Russification, *see* Sovietization

Sadchikov, Ivan V., 169, quoted, 124

St. Teodor, cited, 58, 59

SANDERS, IRWIN T., *Changing Status of the Peasant in Eastern Europe*, 78-93

Sanders, Irwin T., cited, 78

Sapieha, Adam Stephen, 119

Satellites of U.S.S.R.

- attitude of, toward U.S.S.R., 122-124, 131
- Titoist view, 131-132

Communist leaders in

- fanatical loyalty of, 122, 130-131, 133-134
- trained in U.S.S.R., 122, 147

consolidation of, by U.S.S.R., 157, 158

economically tied to U.S.S.R., 35-36

exploited by U.S.S.R., 36, 132-133, 152, 166-167

federation among, prevented, 38-39, 42

frictions in, 26-27, 41-42, 47, 52-53, *see also* Resistance in Soviet satellites

in transition to socialism, 66-67

intersatellite relations, Moscow-centered, 169-170, 172-173

isolated from the West, 36, 38-39, 62-63, 152

national structure of, 66

nature of unity among, 171, 172-174

points of unity

- basic uniformity of constitutions, 168-169
- common terminology, 165-166

forced labor, 166

stress on economics, 166

subservience to U.S.S.R. interests, 166-167, 171-172

poverty of, 153

professional competence sacrificed to political acceptability in, 36, 60

ruled by Communist minority, 155

Soviet domination of, 162

- obstacles to, 47, 53, 151, 163

Soviet military control of, 33-34

subjugation of, to U.S.S.R., 33-36, 122

techniques of formation of, 21-22, 32-33

- coalition governments, 146

- controlled elections, 147

- key positions filled by Russian appointees, 33, 36, 56-58, 110, 146-147

Kremlin's instructions regarding, 124-126

liquidation of bourgeois society, 126-127

popular support sought, 126

semblance of "national unity" created, 56

support by the Kremlin, 58

unsolved issues temporarily solved, 126-127

See also Yugoslavia

Schechtman, Joseph B., cited, 45

Schoenfeld, H. F. Arthur, cited, 52, 148

Schuman, Robert, 26

Secret police in U.S.S.R. satellites, 128-129

Sergei (Patriarch), 113, 114

Seton-Watson, Hugh, cited, 78

Seyss-Inquart, Arthur von, 151

Shakespeare, William, 133

Sharp, Samuel L., cited, 81, 84

Shvernik, N. M., 30

Sibert, Edwin L., quoted, 110

Sima, Horia, 182

Skilling, H. Gordon, cited, 44

Slansky, Rudolf, 154

Slavonic solidarity, *see* Pan-Slavism

Slipy, Joseph, 115

Slowacki, Juliusz, 176

Smith, Adam, 133, 150

Social security in Soviet satellites, 95-96

Socialists

- favor European federation, 180
- general views of, 180
- international labor movement of, 180

Sorel, Albert, quoted, 5

Soviet imperialism

- brutality of, 149
- intellectual imperialism, 149-150

Soviet Union

- alliance of, with China, 28
- conflict of, with western powers in Germany, 23
- denounced U. S. "militarism," 29
- effects of recent policies of, 27-28
- expansion of, 11-12, 20-21
- motivation for, 21
- objective of, 33
- structure and pattern of, 32-33, 124-126
- technique of, 21-22, 157

geographical features of, 11

geopolitical interests of, in

- Albania, 17-18
- Baltic region, 12-13
- Czechoslovakia, 14
- Danube-Black Sea project, 14-15
- Oder-Neisse line, 13-14
- Trieste, 15-17

nationalization of land in, 79

religion in, 112-114

tactics of, 30

technological progress of, 28

See also Satellites of U.S.S.R.

SOVIETIZATION OF THE SATELLITES, THE, Bogdan Raditsa, 122, 134

Sovietization of U.S.S.R. satellites

- Kremlin's instructions for, 124-126
- less rapid with peasants, 159
- obstacles to, 52-53

purpose of, 36

resistance to, by Catholic Church, 47

text of Comintern pattern of, 124-126

through complete reorientation, 46-47

through control of international contacts, 38-39

through cultural and scientific societies, 38

through party schools and training courses, 37

Spies in U.S.S.R. satellites and foreign countries, 60, 61, 128-129

Stakhanov, Aleksei G., 150

Stalin, Joseph V., 16, 18, 21, 22, 23, 26, 28, 38, 40, 45, 51, 106, 108, 113, 114, 124, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 142, 165, 175, cited, 24, 60, 171, quoted, 17, 24, 30

basis of strength of diplomacy of, 29

eulogies of, 29-30

leadership of, 29-30

Stamboliiskiy, Alexander, 8, 179

Stambolov, Stefan, 6

Stanford, Neal, cited, 85, 87

Starodubrovskaya, V., cited, 84, 86

Stavrianos, L. S., cited, 49

Steers, J. A., cited, 100

Stefan (Archbishop of Sofiya), 114

Stepinac, Aloisius, 117

Stettinius, E. R., cited, 40

Stevens, Edmund, 27

Stowe, Leland, quoted, 82

Strategic materials banned from Soviet Union and satellites, 161

Strausz-Hupé, Robert, cited, 162

Strong, Anna Louise, cited, 80

Struchkov, A., cited, 89

STRUCTURE OF SOVIET POWER AND EXPANSION, THE, Dinko Tomasic, 32-42

Swift, Stephen K., cited, 118, 151

Szczepanski, Seweryn, cited, 137

Szulc, Stefan, cited, 100

TÁBORSKÝ, EDUARD, Government in the "People's Democracies," 55-63

Táborský, Eduard, cited, 44, 170

Tamerlane, 100

Tarle, E. V., cited, 29

Technical aid

- obstacles to, in eastern Europe, 76-77

Thorez, Maurice, 22, cited, 40

Thought control by Communists, 46-47, 61-62, 127, 128-129, 130-131

Timashoff, N. S., cited, 113

Tito (Josip Broz), 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 25, 26, 27, 49, 50, 53, 84, 86, 90, 115, 118, 122, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 151, 162, 163, 165, 167, 169, 170, 171, 173, cited, 36, 172, quoted, 123, 124

Titoism, *see* Yugoslavia

Togliatti, Palmiro, 22

TOMASIC, DINKO, *The Structure of Soviet Power and Expansion*, 32-42

Tomczak, S. Z., cited, 36

Trainin, I. P., cited, 64, 66

Trotsky, Leon, 175

Truman, Harry S., 21, 29

Turosienski, Severin K., cited, 137

USE OF SATELLITE OUTPOSTS BY THE U.S.S.R.,
George B. de Huszar, 157-164

Varga, Eugene, 21, cited, 64

Varnava (Nastich), Bishop of Sarajevo, 115

Vogeler, Robert A., 151

Volin, Lazar, cited, 79, 89

Voltaire, François, 2

Voroshilov, K. E., 30, 152

Voznesensky, N. A., 27

Vucinich, Alexander, cited, 79

Vyshinsky, A. Y., 21, 26, 28, 57, 58, 147, cited, 64

War
expected by Soviet satellites, 154
hope for by Soviet satellites, 155
War between Communists and non-Communists
considered inevitable by Soviet Union, 24-25, 30, 32
hindered by Atlantic community, 31
reasons for Soviet delay of, 25-26

Ware, Caroline F., editor, 79

Warriner, Doreen, cited, 78

WASKOVICH, GEORGE, *The Ideological Shadow of the U.S.S.R.*, 43-54

Welles, Samuel Gardner, cited, 55

Werth, Alexander, 166, cited, 61

Western political alignments in central-eastern Europe, 8-9, 10

Westgate, Robert, cited, 82

Whipple, Clayton E., 92

William III of Orange, 28

Witos, Wincenty, 8

Wohl, Paul, cited, 14

Worcell, Stanislas, 176

World revolution
hindered by North Atlantic Pact, 24
hindered by U. S. aid to western Europe, 21, 24
promoted by Cominform, 22

World War III, probable starting point and character of, 31

Xoxe Koci, 133

Yudin, P., quoted, 168, 173

Yugoslavia
attitude of, toward Soviet Union, 132-133
break with U.S.S.R.
as affecting other satellites, 133
background of, 40-41, 123-124
implications of, 14, 15-18, 26, 27, 45, 133
reactions of U.S.S.R. and satellites to, 162-163, 169
revelatory nature of, 122
Yugoslav reasons for, 132-133
claims unjust treatment by U.S.S.R., 132-133
Communists of, loyal to U.S.S.R., 122-123
continues strongly Communistic, 124, 133-134
denunciation of alliances with, 169
desire of, for inclusion in U.S.S.R., 123-124, 169
economic plan of, 71, 75
farm labor co-operatives in, 86-87
growth of Communist Party in, 142
hero worship of Tito, 131, 151
industrially unco-operative, 76
internal tensions in, 42
labor regulations in, 98
land reform in, 83-84
national structure of, 66
nationalization of industry in, 96
points of Tito-Stalin dispute, 170-171, 172
national versus international rule by minority, 171, 172
present education in, 140, 141
administration of, 144
prewar education in, 137
religion in, 115, 117-118
reports satellite trade agreements with U.S.S.R., 167
separation of school from church in, 138
sought to vassalize Albania, 42
subordination of, to U.S.S.R., 122-124
techniques of U.S.S.R. toward, 26
text of Soviet instructions received by, 124-126

Zagorski, Waclaw, cited, 182

Zaidman, L., cited, 83

Zaleski, Jan, 49

Zápotocký, Antonín, 151, 153, quoted, 59

Zaremba, Zygmunt, 180, cited, 182

Zawadski, A., cited, 37

Zeletin, Stefan, 7

Zenzinov, Vladimir, cited, 79

Zhdanov, A. A., 23

Zorin, Valerian, 58